

1

Thank You for Joining Us!

- This webcast will cover ...
 - A regulatory overview
 - Best practices in compliance
 - A case study in implementation
 - Question & Answer session
- \bullet You will be muted during the event.
- Please use the Q&A feature to send in questions. We'll try to answer them during the Q&A period if they are not covered in the presentation.
- The slides and recording will be posted within 7 days at: www.jjkeller.com/nptcinfo



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2

Meet Your Speakers



President & CEO



Tom Bray
Sr. Industry Business Advisor
J. J. Keller & Associates, Inc.



Tom Moore, CTP

Executive Vice President



David Barth, CTP

Transportation Area Manager



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Hours of Service Regulations

Tom Bray J. J. Keller & Associates, Inc.

NPTC =

The Regulations

- The hours-of-service regulations fall into three core areas:
 - Limits §395.3 and §395.5
 - Logs
 - Electronic (ELDs) Subpart B to Part 395
 Paper §395.8
 Exceptions to limits and logging

 - §390.3, §395.38, and §395.39 §390.23 and .25 (declared emergencies)
 - §395.1(b) to (x)
 - Temporary ones granted by FMCSA and due to





5

Limits

- §395.3 Property-carrying driver limits
 - 14-hour limit (consecutive)
 - 11-hour driving limit
 - 8-hour driving limit
 - 60/70-hour in 7/8-day limit
- §395.5 Passenger-carrying driver limits
 - 10 hours driving
 - 15 hours on duty (accumulated)
 - 60/70-hour 7/8-day limit





	1
Logs	
Correctly known as Records of duty status, or RODS	
Electronic (ELDs) Subpart B are the regulations Appendix to Subpart B are the technical standards	
Paper - §395.8 Can only be used if the driver is exempt from the ELD regulations	
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Vs. & Blookel Str. Street 2022 © All Rights Reserved Retinual Phinate Track Connect 7	
7	
ELDs - Driver	
Automatically capture driving time	
 Move 5 mph or more = driving Stop for 5 minutes = on duty (unless driver enters another status) 	
 Data captures automatically done at specific times Driver does other duty changes and makes manual entries: 	
 Unit numbers and shipment numbers Edits to correct errors (comment required) 	
 Comments when an exemption is used Certify the record at the end of the day and then submit within 13 days 	-
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ELDs - Driver	
During log in, the driver must accept or refuse any unassigned driving	
time on the ELD During a roadside inspection, the driver must be able to:	
Present display to officer outside of vehicle or printed logs, Transfer the current and previous 7 days' ELD records to the officer, and	
Present user's guide, transfer and malfunction instructions, and 8 blank logs	
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ELDs – The Back Office · Accounts must be assigned to a specific individual- no "generic" or "ghost" accounts • Deal with unassigned driving time • Only two options Assign to a specific driver, or Attach a comment explaining why it could not be assigned to a specific driver. NPTC = 10 False Electronic Logs and Spotting Them • Log out and drive (unassigned driving time) • Edit to create more available hours (pattern to edit) • Misuse of special driving category (audit using system reports) • Log on-duty time as off-duty time (manual auditing) • Use another driver's log in (no logs submitted when expected) • Unplug (jumps in the location, mileage, and engine data) 11 Paper Logs • Haven't changed much! + §395.8(b) and (c) – Statuses and recording locations • §395.8(d) - Contents • §395.8(e) – True and accurate \bullet §395.8(f), (g), and (h) – Instructions, including update at each duty change • Can only be used if exempt from ELDs Only occasionally log (8 or fewer days in last 30 days) • Certain driveaway/towaway drivers • Drivers driving vehicle older than MY 2000 (VIN or engine) • Rental rented for 8 days or less

12

• Other exemptions granted by FMCSA to small groups

Exemptions · Can only be used if the conditions are met - See the regulation for details • Only exempt from what the exemption states • Most commonly used exemptions • §395.1(b) – Adverse conditions (up to an extra two hours on daily limits) • §395.1(e) - Short-haul logging exemption (time records rather than logs) • §395.1(g) – Split sleeper break (using two separate breaks to create required NPTC = 13 Exemptions · Most commonly used exemptions (continued) • §395.1(k) – Agricultural operations (limits and logging regulations do not apply when within 150 miles of the source) • §395.1(n) – Utility service vehicle (limits and logging regulations do not apply when operating, maintaining, or repairing utility infrastructure) §395.1(o) - Property-carrying driver 16-hour exemption (short-haul driver can drive up to the 16th hour once per week*) 14

Top 10 HOS Violations on the Road

- So far in 2022:
 - 1. §395.8(e): False report of drivers record of duty status
 - §395.8(a) ELD: No record of duty status no ELD when required
 - §395.8: Record of Duty Status violation general/form and manner
 - §395.24(d) ELD cannot transfer ELD records electronically
 - 9395.8(f) Driver's record of duty status not current 6. §395.22(h) - Driver failed to maintain supply of blank drivers records of duty status

 - \$395.24(c) Driver failed to manually add shipping document number
 \$395.30(b) Driver failed to certify the accuracy of the information gathered by

 - 9. §395.22(g) Portable ELD not mounted in a fixed position and visible to driver 10. §395.22(h) - Driver failing to maintain ELD instruction sheet





Avoiding Problems

- False logs, missing information, operating over hours, driver can't transfer logs, log not certified, driver couldn't present required materials
 Training, auditing, counselling
- No log when required
 - Make sure you and your drivers know when a log is to be used/submitted



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16



17

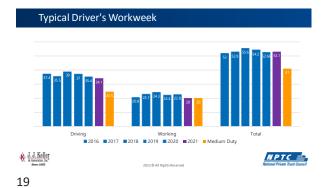


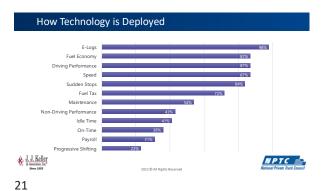
Beyond Compliance

Tom Moore, CTP

National Private Truck Council







Benefits of ELDs		
 Improve compliance Enhance corporate visibility Optimize staff support and compliance Reduce driver hassle Provide more data 		
\$\begin{align*} \frac{1.1 \text{Keller}}{\text{steen street}} \\ \text{2022 GAB Rights Reserved} \\ \end{align*}\$	NPTC === Release Prince Track Consol	
Why the Regs Aren't Followed • Poor communication • Conflicting goals • Processes that lead to poor follow-through		
€ 1.4. Keller **Baserian in 2** **Baserian in	NPTC =	
Driving within the Regulations		
Train the drivers that: They own their hours of service Captain of the Ship Policy Review the regulations regularly How to use the on-board system Private fleets use On board systems to find violations Coach drivers when they violate the regulations Document coaching and training		
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A Fleet's Perspective

David Barth, CTP

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25

Wegmans Food Markets, Inc.

- Living with ELD's and the HOS Regulations
- Personal Conveyance Policy
- Combatting Fatigue





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26

Wegmans Food Markets, Inc.

- Founded in 1916
- Family-owned grocery store chain
- 108 Stores in northeast
 - (DE, NY, PA, NJ, MD, MA, VA, NC)
- 350 company drivers
- 120 third party dedicated drivers
- 180 tractors
- 1200 trailers
- 25 million miles in 2021



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Living with ELD's and the HOS Regulations

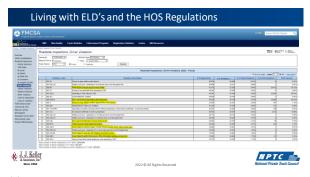
Table 6: Top Five Driver OOS Violations – U.S.							
Violation Category	# of OOS Driver Violations	% of OOS Driver Violations					
False Logs	1,901	45.00%					
Wrong Class License	1,045	24.70%					
Suspended License	251	5.90%					
No Medical Card	222	5.30%					
Other	205	4.90%					



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28



29





31

Living with ELD's and the HOS Regulations

- - Compliance, Safety, Accountability
- - Knowledge and Education



32

Living with ELD's and the HOS Regulations

- Knowledge
 - Drivers must know and understand;
 - The hours they can legally drive before a violation occurs.
 - The importance of keeping their RODS current, accurate and complete.
 The importance of getting proper rest and nutrition.

 - Educate drivers and driver managers alike.
 Always strive to set drivers up for success.
 Monitor driver HOS and identify patterns of non-compliance





Living with ELD's and the HOS Regulations

Duty Status

- HOS automatically puts the <u>active driver</u> in **Drive** when the wheels turn. When the truck stops, the driver is prompted to enter **On Duty**.
 - All other statuses must be changed manually.
 - You may be prompted to enter **On Duty** while stopped (in traffic).
 - If you're driving under Personal Conveyance, the duty status must be changed manually when stopped.





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34

Hours of Service Screenshot

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35

Living with ELD's and the HOS Regulations

- For drivers who must take a rest break after 8 hours of drive time:
 - \bullet The rest break must be 30 min or more in duration.
 - During rest break, driver must be in Off Duty or Sleeper Berth status.
 - If the wheels move during your break, you must restart the entire break.





J. J. Keller





38



Unassigned Driving Events – Not Yet Assigned 16.21.65 (R60+66 6 ex WWW of Publishe, PA 16.52.00 (R60+46 6 ex WWW of Publishe, PA 16.55.55 (R60+42 6 ex WWW of Publishe, PA 08:38:36 (R05m4s 7 or 56 of Mount Carrest, Pr 08:42:35 (R05m2S) 6 or WWW of Pottorile, PA 08:25:43 (A04x27 6 nr WNW of Puttiville, PA 08:30:10 (A05x44 7 nr SE of Mount Connel, PA 08 08 42 0800 HZ 6 HZ WWW of Pullsalin, PA 08 10 14 0800 HZ 6 HZ WWW of Pullsalin, PA 14.00.50 04.01+03 0 rs WWW of Pullsolle, PA 14.04.08 (R05+43 0 rs WWW of Pullsolle, PA & J. J. Keller & Associates, Inc. NPTC = 40 Living with ELD's and the HOS Regulations Provide Logs to an Inspector or Officer • Navigate to the Day Log tab and hand the IVG and the DOT/MOT quick reference card to the officer. To send your logs to the officer: 1. Tap the duty cycle tab (7-Days, 8-Days, Cycle 1, Cycle 2). 2. Tap Fax/Email. Enter the name and fax number and/or email address of the person asking for the logs. 4. Tap Request J. J. Keller NPTC 🚔 41 Living with ELD's and the HOS Regulations • Key Learnings with ELD Mandate · Drive time can no longer be edited • Drivers must certify/approve their logs Drivers must not accept unassigned drive time • When the wheels turn, duty status is "Driving" · After standing still for 5 minutes, duty status must be manually changed back to "Driving"

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Personal Conveyance

- Wegmans transportation safety policy does not allow for personal conveyance.
 - Wegmans will pay for Uber or taxi if the driver needs to leave the hotel.





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43

Combatting Fatigue

- Wegmans Transportation Safety Policy
 - A fatigued driver is a threat to himself, therself and to the public. Wegmans Food Markets will enforce DOT hours of service limitations for all drivers. Fatigue can also occur within the DOT hours of service limitations if the driver does not manage his/her personal rest periods properly. Wegmans expects every driver to manage his/her off duty time to be ready for assigned driving.
 - If a driver feels too sick or too tired to drive, he/she should follow the established Wegmans Distribution Call-in procedure and contact the Customer Satisfaction Center or Transportation Management to make other arrangements.



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44

Combatting Fatigue How Steep Works How Sleep Works Isoand Sleep is a period of rest that alternates with wakefulness. You have internal body clocks that control when you are wake and when you body is ready for sleep. These clocks have register specified by meltiple factors, including glid reshress, and sleep schedules. Once a destey, you cycle through the stage of sleep throughout the right in a predictable partner, better, the steep is the steep in th



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Metabolism and sleep The way your body hundles fet avries according to various circadian clocks, including those in the liver, fat, and muscle. For example, the circadian clocks make our that your liver is prepared to level digest fats a appropriate times. You doly may hundle fat differently if you set at unusual times. Studies have shown that not getting enough qualify siley can head to: - Higher levels of the hormonement accord hunger, including leptin and ghrelin, inside your body - Decreased ability are reported to passed; - Decreased ability are reported to appearing that you seek, and saley foods - Manual or accordinate of the contribution to concentrate and alterate. At of these contribute to concentrate and alterate.

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46



47



Combatting Fatigue Tips for Better Sleep Good sleep habits (sometimes referred to as "sleep hygiene") can help you get a good night's sleep. Some habits that can improve your sleep health: Be consistent. Go to bed at the same time each night and get up a each morning, including on the weekends Make sure your bedroom is quiet, dark, relaxing, and at a comfort. Get some exercise. Being physically active during the day can help you fall asleep more easily at night. & J. J. Keller NPTC 📥 49 Combatting Fatigue Prevent drowsy driving before taking the wheel Get enough sleep! Most adults need at least 7 hours of sleep a day, while teens need at least 8 hours. Develop good sleeping habits, such as sticking to a sleep schedule. If you have a sleep disorder or have symptoms of a sleep disorder such as snoring or feeling sleepy during the day, talk to your doctor about treatment options. Avoid drinking alcohol or taking medications that make you sleepy. Be sure to check the label on any medications or talk to your pharmacist. & J. J. Keller 50 Combatting Fatigue • Driver scheduling practices • Sleep disorders screening and treatment • Educating drivers, dispatchers and managers • Developing a corporate safety culture that actively combats driver fatigue • Promote healthy exercise and nutrition habits to aid in sleep

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Send Your Questions



President & CEO



Sr. Industry Business Advisor J. J. Keller & Associates, Inc.



Executive Vice President
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52

More Questions?



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53





55

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